4.3 Completing the Square

Find the value of c that completes the square.

1)
$$x^2 + 16x + c$$

2)
$$x^2 - 28x + c$$

3)
$$x^2 + 24x + c$$

4)
$$y^2 - 34y + c$$

- 5) What is the purpose of completing the square?
- 6) In the process of completing the square, why do we need to add our filled-in value to both sides of the equation?

Solve each equation by completing the square.

7)
$$n^2 + 16n - 84 = -4$$

8)
$$r^2 - 10r + 18 = 9$$

9)
$$p^2 + 12p + 90 = 10$$

10)
$$k^2 + 20k + 93 = -3$$

-1-

11)
$$m^2 + 18m + 8 = -6$$

12)
$$b^2 - 6b + 3 = -5$$

13)
$$x^2 - 8x - 69 = -4$$

14)
$$v^2 + 10v + 104 = 10$$

15)
$$n^2 + 20n - 59 = 3$$

16)
$$a^2 + 18a + 94 = -2$$

17) In which step of solving can you tell if you'll have rational, irrational, or imaginary solutions?

Solve each equation by factoring.

18)
$$n^2 + 12 = -7n$$

19)
$$m^2 + 40 = 13m$$

20)
$$5x^2 + 7x + 7 = 7$$

$$21) \ 5b^2 + 2b + 4 = 4$$