

## Unit 5 Functions Review

Date \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

**Transform the given function  $f(x)$  as described and write the resulting function as an equation.**

1)  $f(x) = |x|$

expand vertically by a factor of 3  
reflect across the x-axis  
translate right 2 units  
translate up 3 units

2)  $f(x) = x^2$

compress vertically by a factor of 2  
reflect across the x-axis  
translate left 2 units  
translate up 2 units

3)  $f(x) = x^3$

compress vertically by a factor of 2  
reflect across the x-axis  
translate left 3 units  
translate down 1 unit

**Describe the transformations necessary to transform the graph of  $f(x)$  into that of  $g(x)$ .**

4)  $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$   
 $g(x) = -2\sqrt{x+1} + 2$

5)  $f(x) = |x|$   
 $g(x) = -\frac{1}{2} \cdot |x+2| - 3$

6)  $f(x) = x^2$   
 $g(x) = -\frac{1}{3}(x+1)^2 - 3$

**For each problem, find the average rate of change of the function over the given interval.**

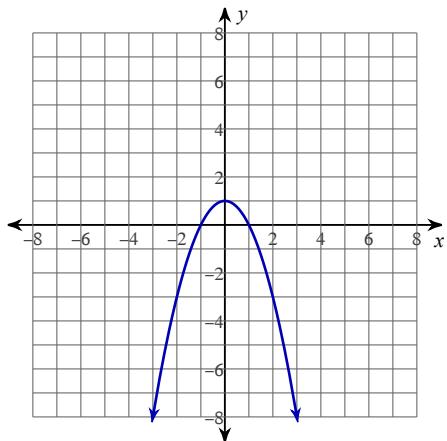
7)  $f(x) = -x^2 + 1$ ;  $[-2, 1]$

8)  $f(x) = 2x^2 + 2x + 2$ ;  $[-2, -\frac{5}{3}]$

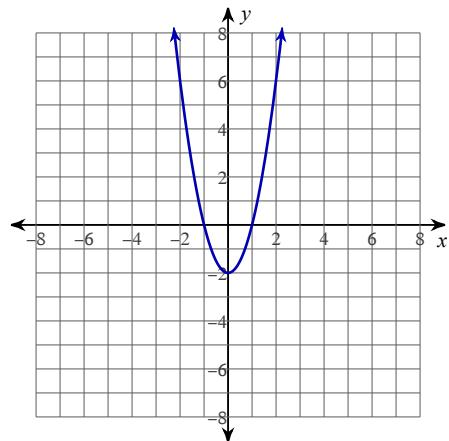
9)  $y = -2|x - 3| - 1$ ;  $[-1, 4]$

10)  $y = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 4^x$ ;  $[2, 4]$

11)  $y = -x^2 + 1$ ;  $[-1, 0]$



12)  $y = 2x^2 - 2$ ;  $[0, 2]$

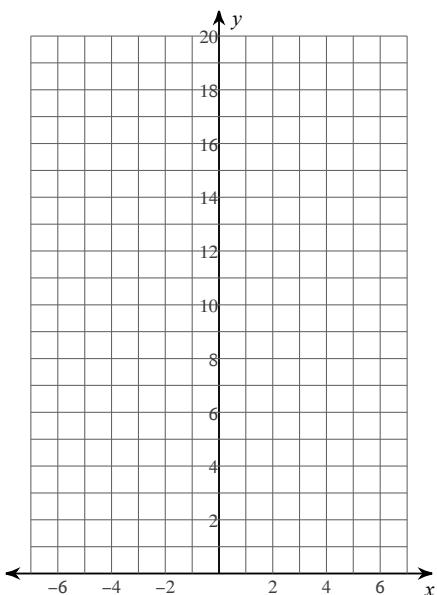


- 13) A savings account starts with \$1,500. It gains 2.5% interest each month. How much is in the account after one year?

- 14) A radioactive substance decays by 10% each year. If there was originally 50 grams of the substance, how much would be left after 5 years?

**Sketch the graph of each function. Then state the domain, range, intervals of increasing and decreasing, and the end behavior.**

15)  $y = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 4^x$



17) a. Domain:

b. Range:

c. Increasing:

d. Decreasing:

e. End behavior:

16) a. Domain:

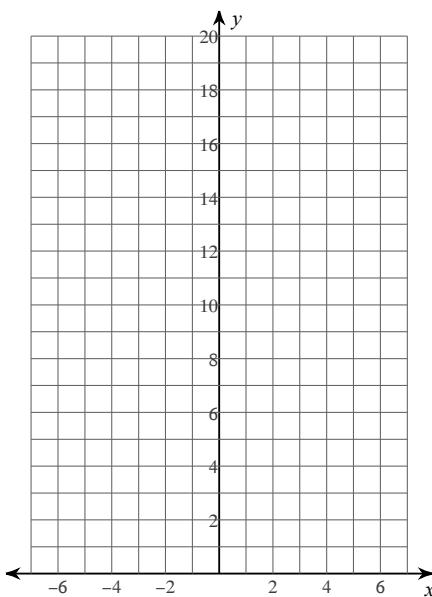
b. Range:

c. Increasing:

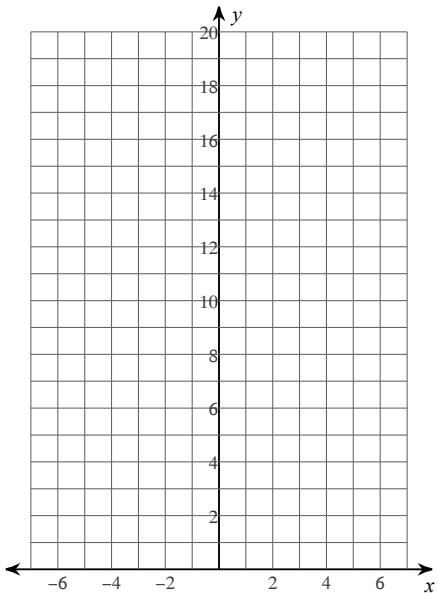
d. Decreasing:

e. End behavior:

18)  $y = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^x$



19)  $y = 2 \cdot 2^x$



21) a. Domain:

b. Range:

c. Increasing:

d. Decreasing:

e. End behavior:

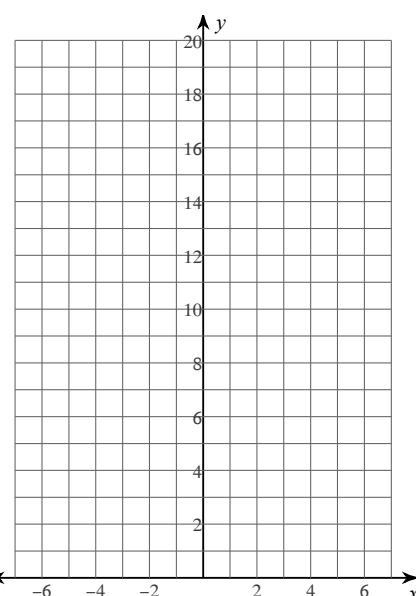
20) a. Domain:

b. Range:

c. Increasing:

d. Decreasing:

e. End behavior:



**Identify the initial value, growth or decay factor, and growth or decay rate.**

23)  $y = 12 \cdot 0.87^x$

24)  $y = 25 \cdot 0.93^{4x}$

25)  $y = 1.07^{3x}$

26)  $y = 35 \cdot 1.14^x$

**Evaluate.**

$$27) \ h(x) = \begin{cases} 2|x| - 3, & x \leq -4 \\ 3x^2 - 1, & x = -3 \\ -x^2 + 3, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

a.  $h(-2)$

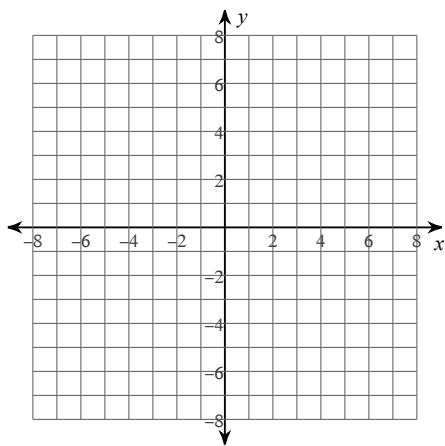
b.  $h(-3)$

c.  $h(2)$

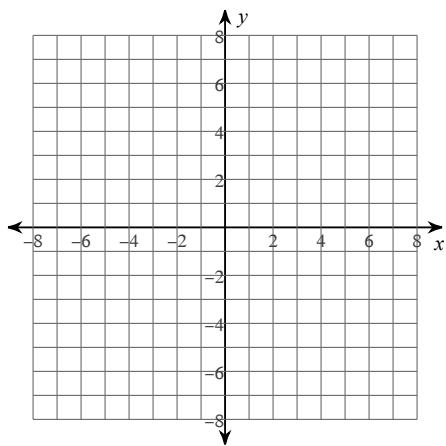
d.  $h(-10)$

**Sketch the graph of each function.**

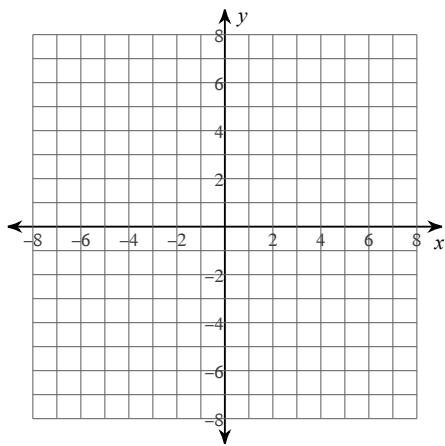
$$28) \ g(x) = \begin{cases} 2|x|, & x \leq 3 \\ (x-3)^2, & x > 3 \end{cases}$$



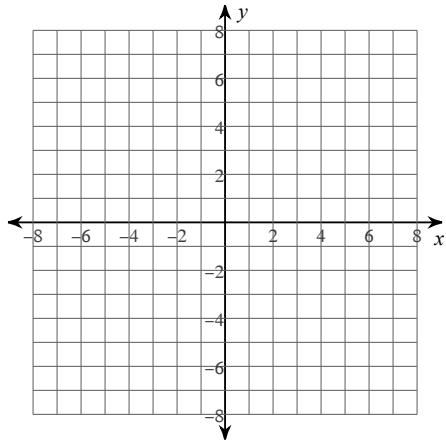
$$29) \ g(x) = \begin{cases} (x-2)^2, & x < 2 \\ -|x|, & x \geq 2 \end{cases}$$



$$30) \ g(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{|x|}{2}, & x < -2 \\ x+2, & -2 < x \leq 3 \\ (x-4)^2, & x > 3 \end{cases}$$

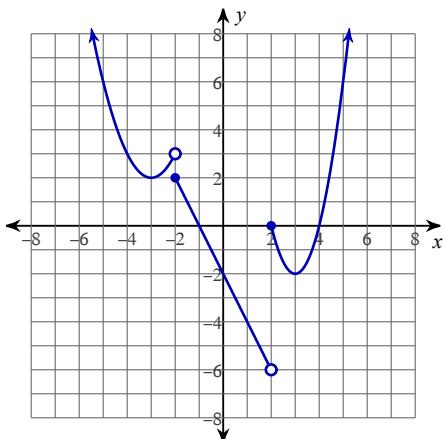


$$31) \ w(x) = \begin{cases} -x-1, & x < -4 \\ (x+5)^2, & x = -4 \\ 2, & x > -4 \end{cases}$$

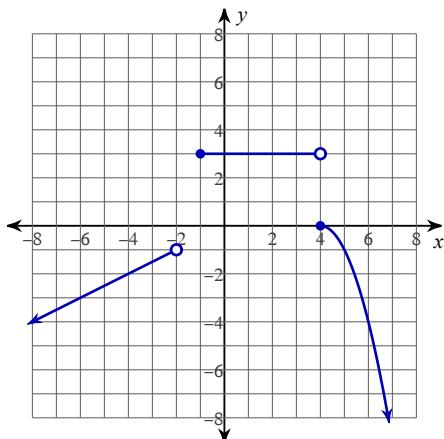


**Write an equation for each piecewise function.**

32)

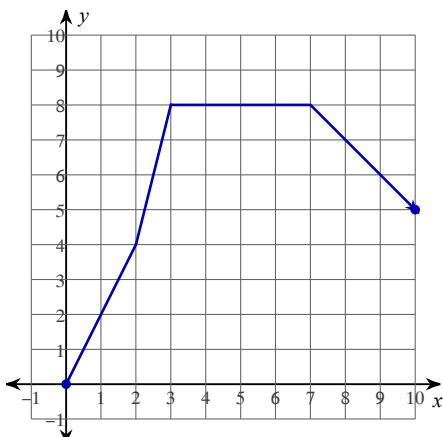


33)



**Write a scenario that can be modeled by the graph.**

34)



**Determine if each situation represents linear, quadratic, exponential, or none.**

35) A salary scale starts at \$45,000 plus 10% commission for every sale.

36)  $\{(-1, 4), (0, 8), (2, 32), (4, 128)\}$

37)  $\{(-4, -2), (-2, 8), (-1, -3), (0, 12)\}$

38)  $\{(-2, 16), (-1, 7), (0, 0), (1, -5), (2, -8)\}$

39) A radioactive substance decays by 50% every 12 years.