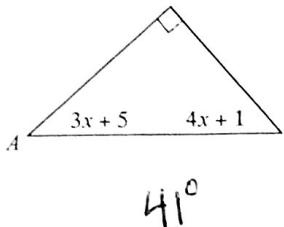


## Unit 10 Similar Triangles Review

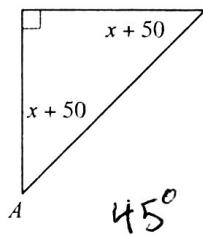
Find the measure of angle A.

1)



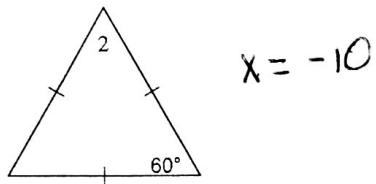
$$41^\circ$$

2)



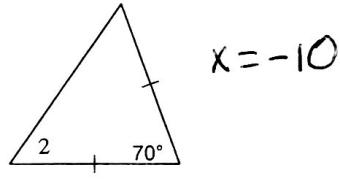
Find the value of x.

3)  $m\angle 2 = x + 70$



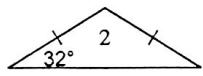
$$x = -10$$

4)  $m\angle 2 = x + 65$



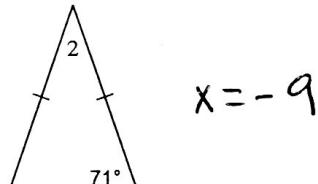
$$x = -10$$

5)  $m\angle 2 = 17x - 3$



$$x = 7$$

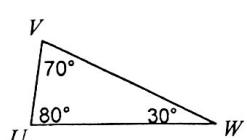
6)  $m\angle 2 = x + 47$



$$x = -9$$

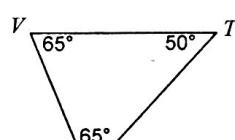
Order the sides of each triangle from shortest to longest.

7)



$$\overline{UV}, \overline{UW}, \overline{VW}$$

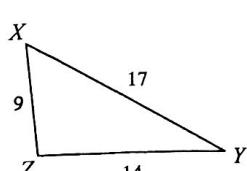
8)



$$\overline{UV}, \overline{VU} \cong \overline{TU}$$

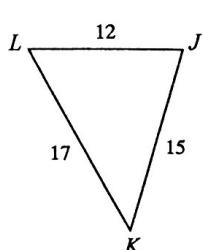
Order the angles in each triangle from smallest to largest.

9)



$$\angle Y, \angle X, \angle Z$$

10)



$$\angle K, \angle L, \angle J$$

State if the three numbers can be the measures of the sides of a triangle.

11) 6, 3, 11

No

13) 14, 9, 6

Yes

12) 11, 3, 12

Yes

14) 9, 15, 9

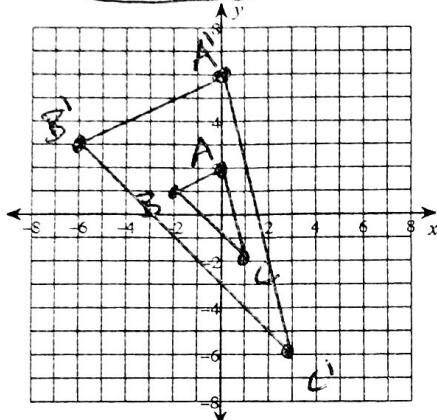
Yes

Plot the coordinates. Then dilate by the given scale factor and list the new coordinates.

15) A(0,2) B(-2,1) C(1,-2), k=3

A':(0,6) B':(-6,3) C':(3,-6)

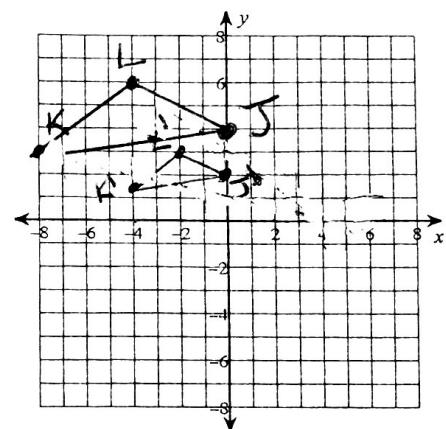
Circle: Enlargement or Reduction



16) J(0,4) K(-8,3) L(-4,6), k=0.5

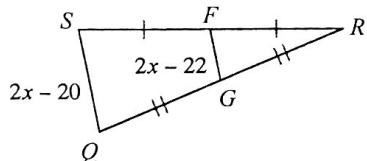
J':(0,2) K':(-4,1.5) L':(-2,3)

Circle: Enlargement or Reduction



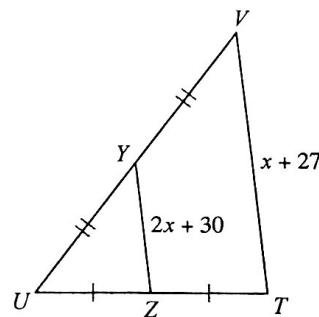
Solve for  $x$ .

17)



$x = 12$

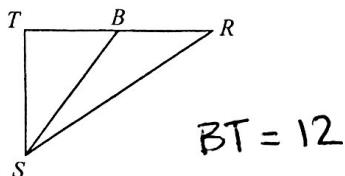
18)



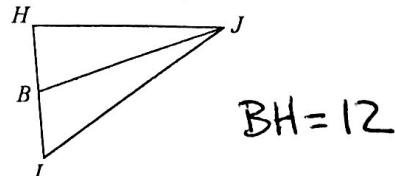
$x = -11$

Each figure shows a triangle with one or more of its medians.

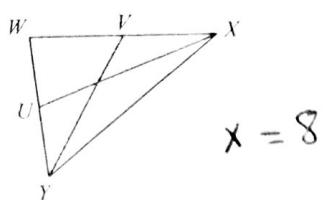
19) Find  $BT$  if  $RT = 24$



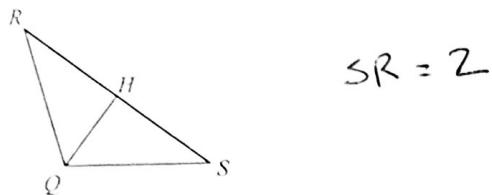
20) Find  $BH$  if  $BI = 12$



- 21) Find  $x$  if  $WY = 3x$  and  $UY = x + 4$

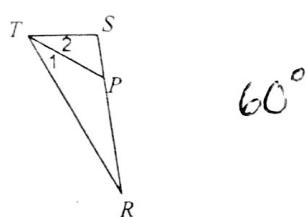


- 23) Find  $SR$  if  $HR = 2x - 11$  and  $HS = x - 5$

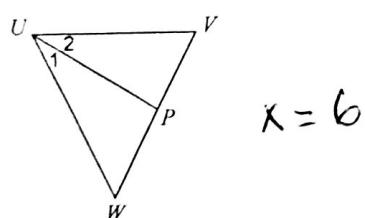


Each figure shows a triangle with one of its angle bisectors.

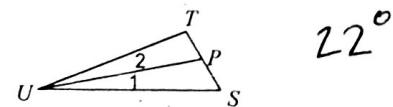
- 24) Find  $m\angle RTS$  if  $m\angle 1 = 30^\circ$ .



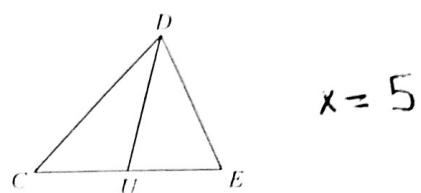
- 26)  $m\angle 2 = 5x + 2$  and  $m\angle WUV = 9x + 10$ .  
Find  $x$ .



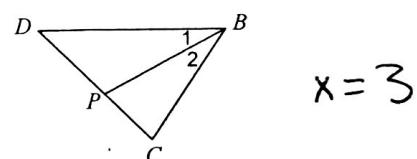
- 28) Find  $m\angle SUT$  if  $m\angle 2 = x + 6$  and  
 $m\angle 1 = 3x - 4$ .



- 22) Find  $x$  if  $CE = 3x + 9$  and  $UE = x + 7$



- 27)  $m\angle 1 = 4 + 8x$  and  $m\angle 2 = 9x + 1$ .  
Find  $x$ .

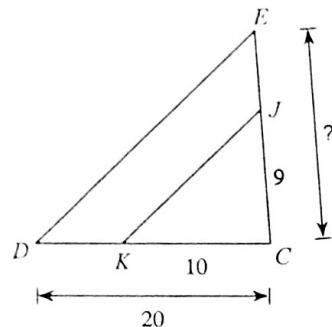


- 29) You are 163cm tall. You cast a shadow that is 100cm long. How tall is the building next to you that casts a 640cm shadow?

$$1043.2 \text{ cm}$$

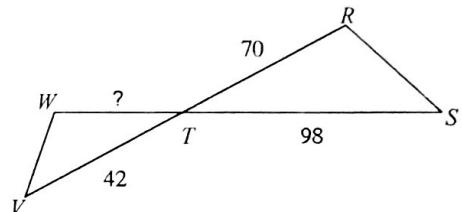
Find the missing length. The triangles in each pair are similar.

30)



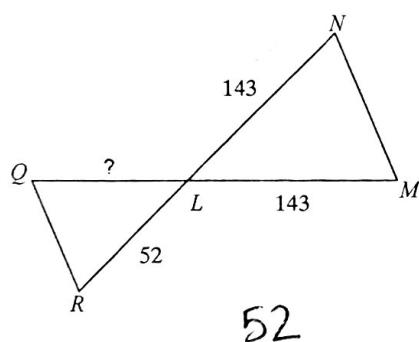
$$18$$

31)  $\triangle TSR \sim \triangle TVW$



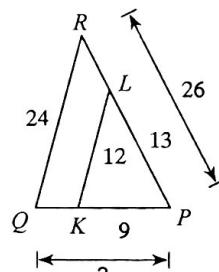
$$30$$

32)  $\triangle LMN \sim \triangle LRQ$



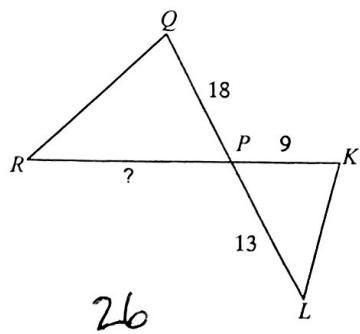
$$52$$

33)



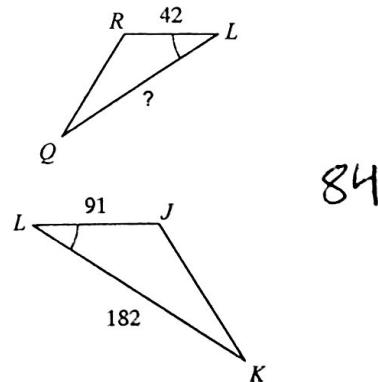
$$18$$

34)  $\triangle PQR \sim \triangle PKL$



$$26$$

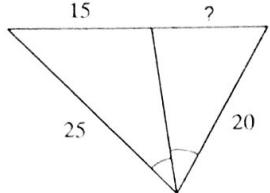
35)  $\triangle LKJ \sim \triangle LQR$



$$84$$

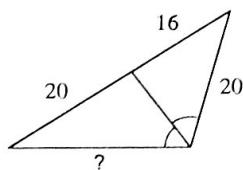
Find the missing length indicated.

36)



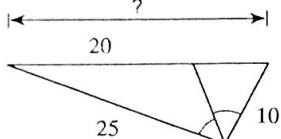
12

37)



25

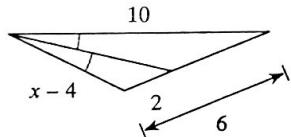
38)



28

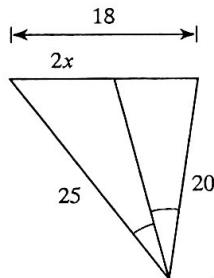
Solve for  $x$ .

39)



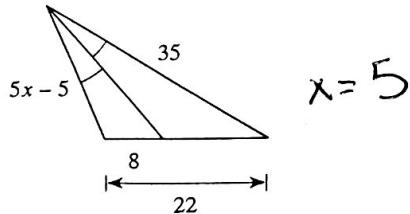
$$x = 9$$

40)



$$x = 5$$

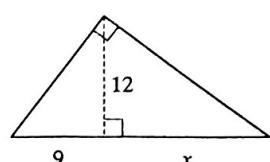
41)



$$x = 5$$

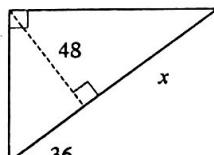
Find the missing length indicated. Leave your answer in simplest radical form.

42)



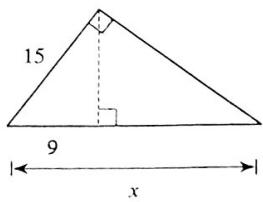
$$x = 16$$

43)



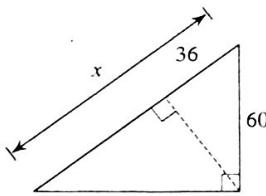
$$x = 64$$

44)



$$x = 25$$

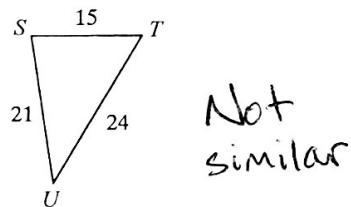
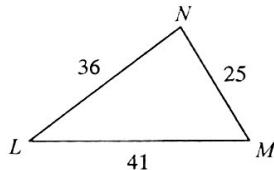
45)



$$x = 100$$

State if the triangles in each pair are similar. If so, state how you know they are similar and complete the similarity statement.

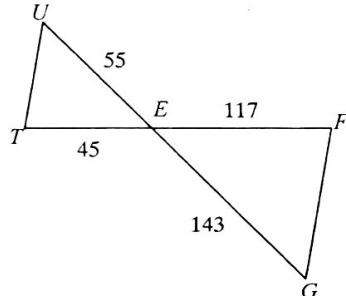
46)



Not similar

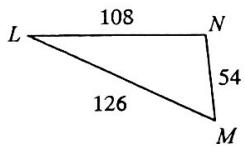
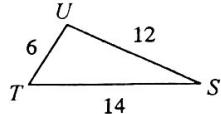
$$\triangle NML \sim \underline{\quad}$$

47)



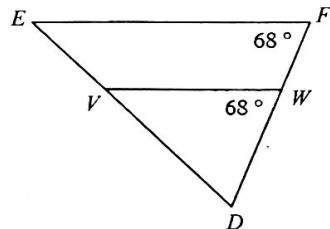
$$\triangle EFG \sim \underline{\triangle ETU} \text{ by SAS}$$

48)



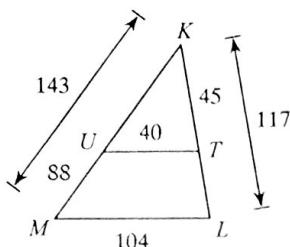
$$\triangle LMN \sim \underline{\triangle TUS} \text{ by SSS}$$

49)



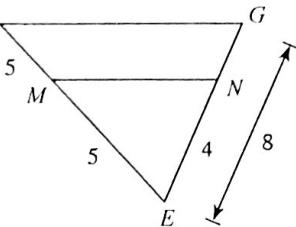
$$\triangle DEF \sim \underline{\triangle DVW} \text{ by AA}$$

50)



$\triangle KLM \sim \triangle KUT$  by SSS  
or by SAS

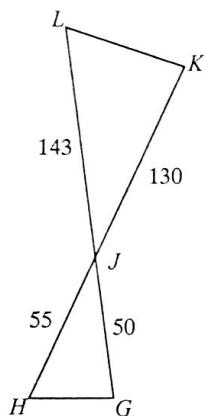
51)



$\triangle EFG \sim \triangle EMN$  by SAS

Write a two-proof to show the two triangles are similar.

52)



$\triangle JKL \sim \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

53) Statement

Reason

$$\angle LJK \cong \angle HJG$$

Vertical angles

$$\frac{143}{55} = \frac{130}{50}$$

Division property

$$\frac{LJ}{HJ} = \frac{KJ}{GJ}$$

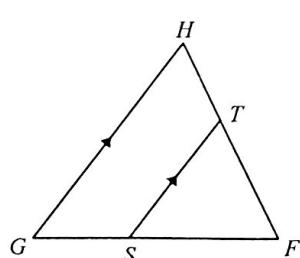
Substitution property

$$\triangle JKL \sim \triangle JGH$$

SAS Similarity

Write a two-proof to show the two triangles are similar.

54)



$\triangle FGH \sim \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

55) Statement

Reason

$\overline{GH}$  is parallel to  $\overline{ST}$

Given

$$\angle F \cong \angle F$$

Reflexive property

$$\angle FGH \cong \angle FST$$

Corresponding angles

$$\triangle FGH \sim \triangle FST$$

AA Similarity