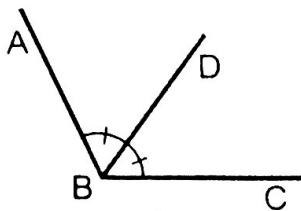


## 10.4 Other Similarities

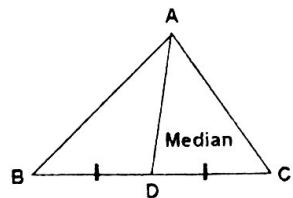
Angle Bisector

Segment that cuts an angle in half



Median

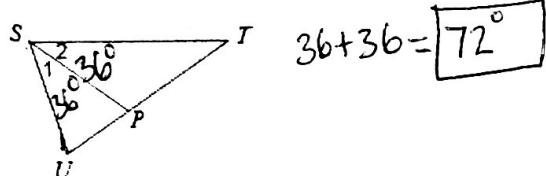
Segment that cuts a side in half



1) Find the indicated measurement given that the segment is an angle bisector.

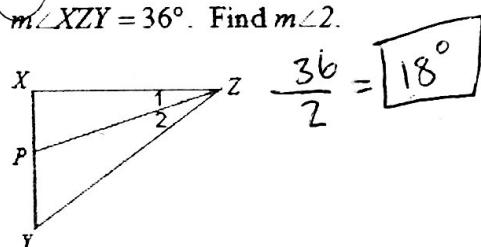
a)

Find  $m\angle UST$  if  $m\angle 2 = 36^\circ$ .



b)

$m\angle XZY = 36^\circ$ . Find  $m\angle 2$ .

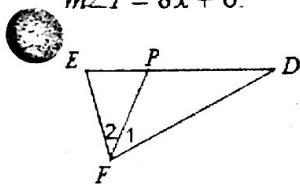


d)

Find  $x$  if  $m\angle 2 = 9x + 2$  and

$m\angle 1 = 8x + 6$ .

$$\begin{aligned} 9x + 2 &= 8x + 6 \\ -8x - 2 &= -8x - 2 \\ x &= 4 \end{aligned}$$



e)

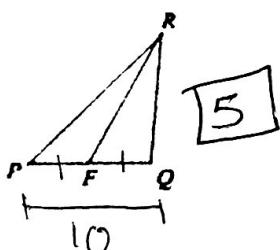
$m\angle 1 = 5x + 4$  and  $m\angle TRS = 11x + 3$ .

Find  $x$ .

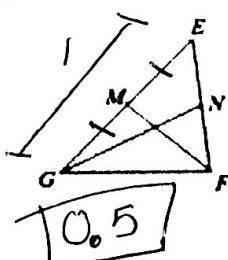
$$\begin{aligned} 2(5x + 4) &= 11x + 3 \\ 10x + 8 &= 11x + 3 \\ -10x - 3 &= -10x - 3 \\ 5 &= x \end{aligned}$$

2) Find the indicated measurement given that the segment is a median.

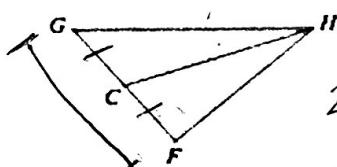
(a) Find  $FQ$  if  $PQ = 10$



(b) Find  $MG$  if  $EG = 1$



c) Find  $x$  if  $GF = 2x - 1$  and  $CF = \frac{x+5}{2}$

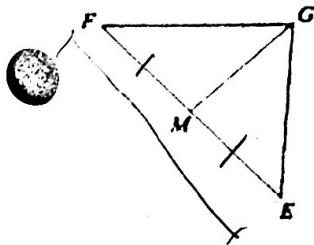


$$2x - 1 = \frac{1}{2}(x + 5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x - 1 &= x + 5 \\ -x + 1 &= -x + 1 \end{aligned}$$

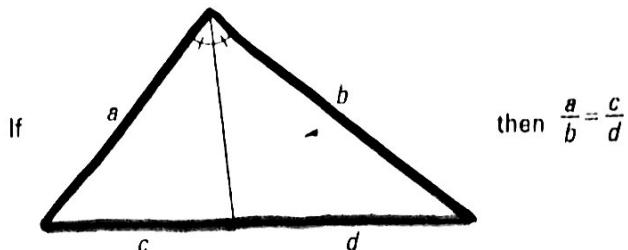
$$x = 6$$

(c) Find  $x$  if  $FE = 2x + 4$  and  $ME = 2x - 2$

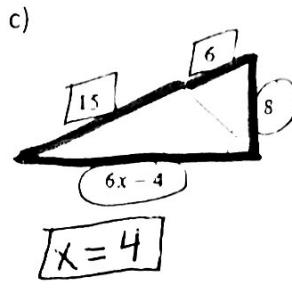
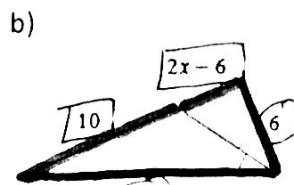
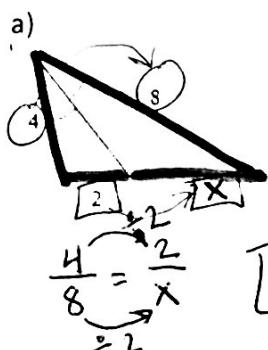


$$\begin{aligned} 2x + 4 &= 2(2x - 2) \\ 2x + 4 &= 4x - 4 \\ -2x + 4 &= -2x + 4 \\ 8 &= \frac{2x}{2} \\ 4 &= x \end{aligned}$$

Angle Bisector Similarity: An angle bisector in a triangle divides the triangle into two similar triangles.

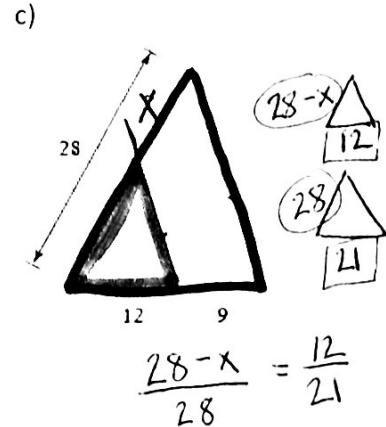
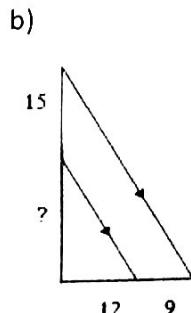
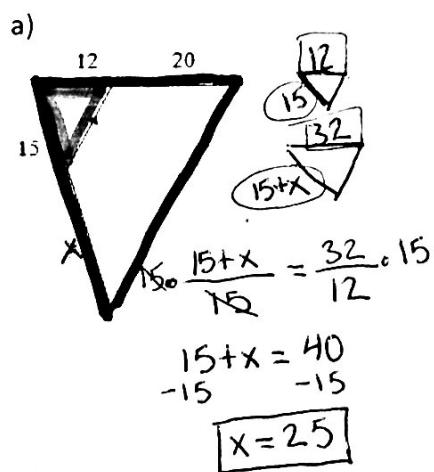


3) Find the indicated length.

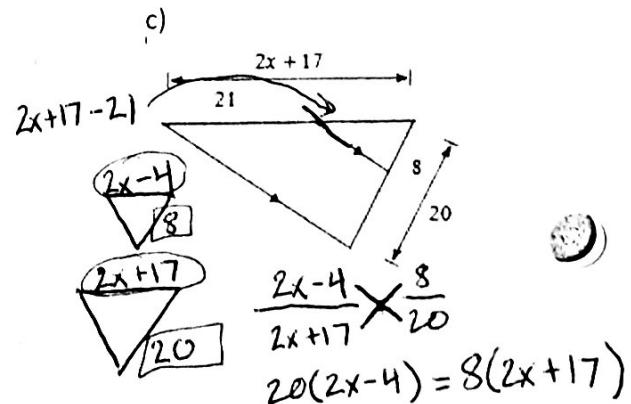
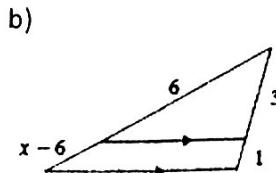
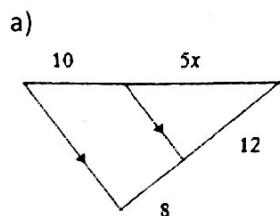


Parallel Line Similarity: A line parallel to one side of the triangle splits the triangle into two similar triangles.

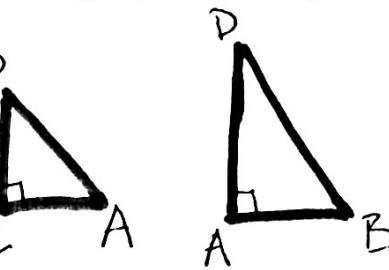
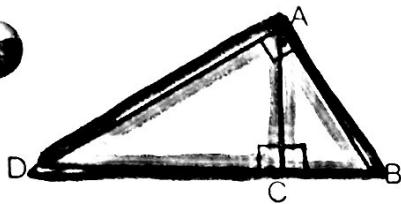
3) Find the missing length indicated.



4) Solve for x.



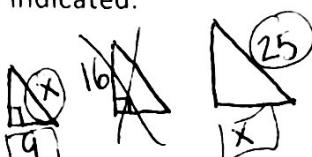
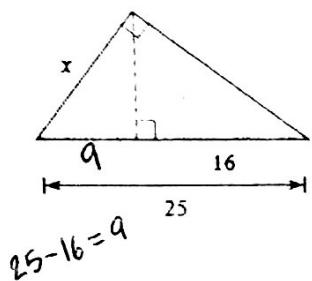
Right Triangle Similarity: The altitude (height) of a right triangle splits the triangle into a set of 3 similar triangles.



We will use the two triangles that give us two sets of corresponding sides

4) Find the missing length indicated.

a)

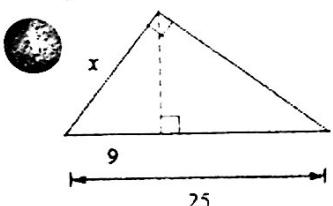


$$\frac{x}{25} \times \frac{9}{x}$$

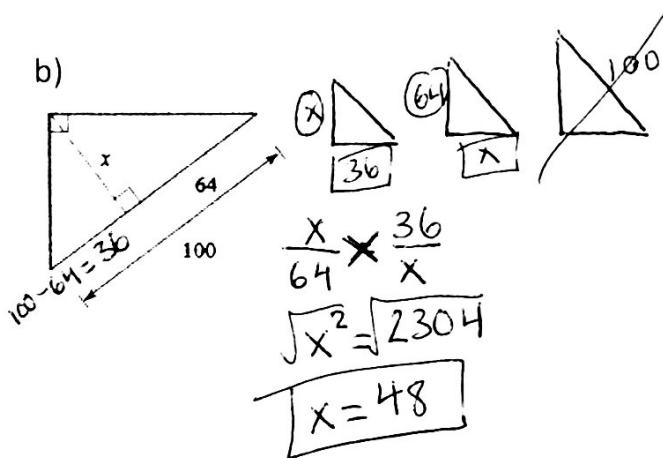
$$\sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{225}$$

$$x = 15$$

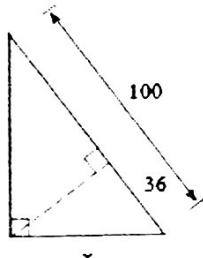
c)



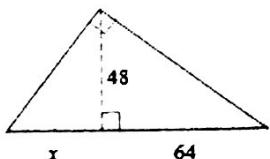
b)



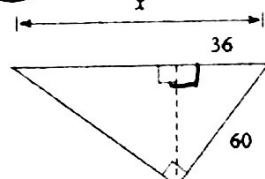
d)



e)



f)



$$\frac{60}{x} \times \frac{36}{60}$$

$$\frac{3600}{36} = \frac{36x}{36}$$

$$100 = x$$