

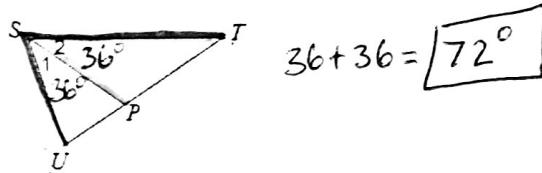
### 10.3 Other Similarities

<p>Angle Bisector</p> <p><math>\overline{BD}</math> is an angle bisector  <math>\angle ABD \cong \angle CBD</math></p>	<p>Median</p> <p><math>\overline{AE}</math> is a median  <math>\overline{BE} \cong \overline{EC}</math></p>
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1) Find the indicated measurement given that the segment is an angle bisector.  $m\angle 1 = m\angle 2$

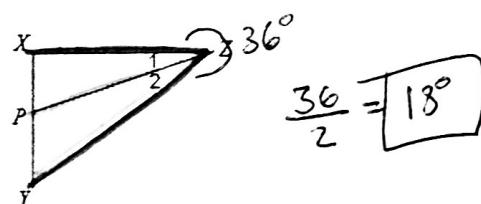
a)

Find  $m\angle UST$  if  $m\angle 2 = 36^\circ$ .



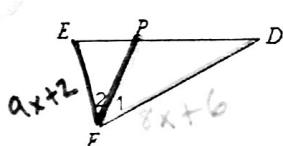
b)

$m\angle XZY = 36^\circ$ . Find  $m\angle 2$ .



d)

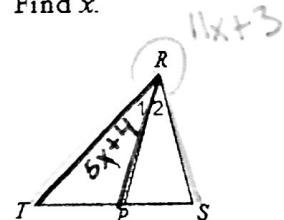
Find  $x$  if  $m\angle 2 = 9x + 2$  and  $m\angle 1 = 8x + 6$ .



$$\begin{aligned} 9x + 2 &= 8x + 6 \\ -8x - 2 &\quad -8x - 2 \\ x &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

e)

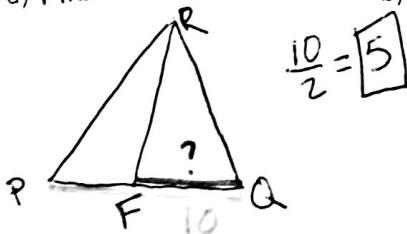
$m\angle 1 = 5x + 4$  and  $m\angle TRS = 11x + 3$ . Find  $x$ .



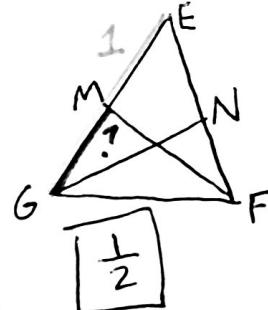
$$\begin{aligned} 2(5x + 4) &= 11x + 3 \\ 10x + 8 &= 11x + 3 \\ -10x - 3 &\quad -10x - 3 \\ 5 &= x \end{aligned}$$

2) Find the indicated measurement given that the segment is a median. Splits side in half

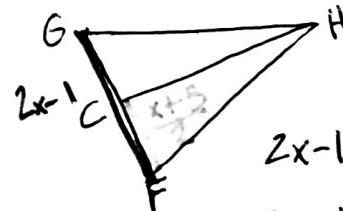
a) Find  $FQ$  if  $PQ = 10$ . b) Find  $MG$  if  $EG = 1$ . c) Find  $x$  if  $GF = 2x - 1$  and  $CF = \frac{x+5}{2}$



$$\frac{10}{2} = 5$$

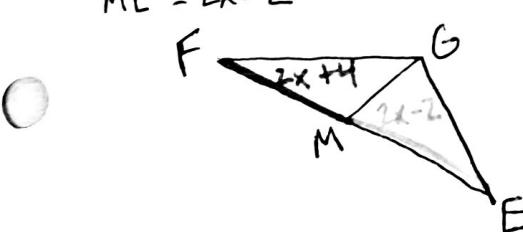


$$\frac{1}{2}$$



$$2x - 1 = 2\left(\frac{x+5}{2}\right)$$

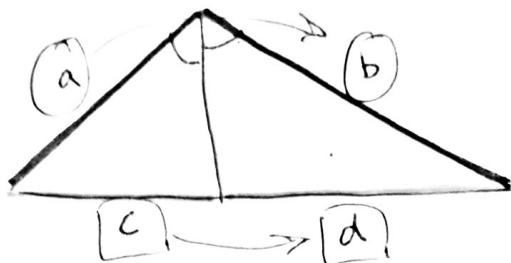
c) Find  $x$  if  $FM = 2x + 4$  and  $ME = 2x - 2$



$$2x + 4 = 2x - 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x - 1 &= x + 5 \\ -x + 1 &\quad -x + 1 \\ x &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

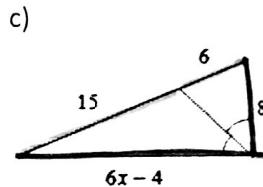
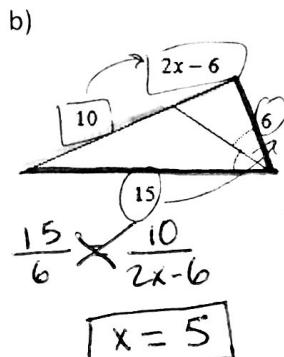
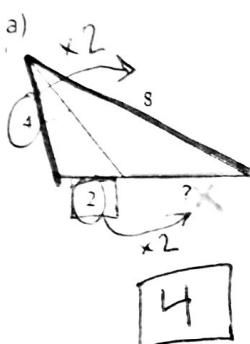
Angle Bisector Similarity: An angle bisector in a triangle divides the triangle into two similar triangles.



Fold in half to line up corresponding sides

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{c}{d}$$

3) Find the indicated length.



$$15(2x-6) = 60$$

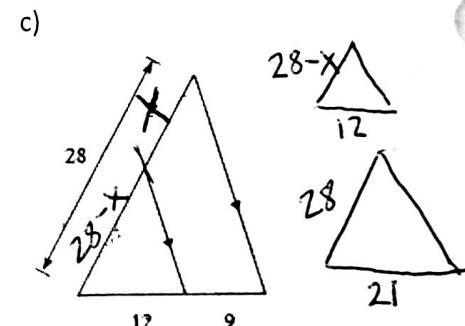
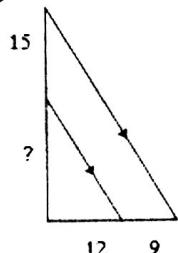
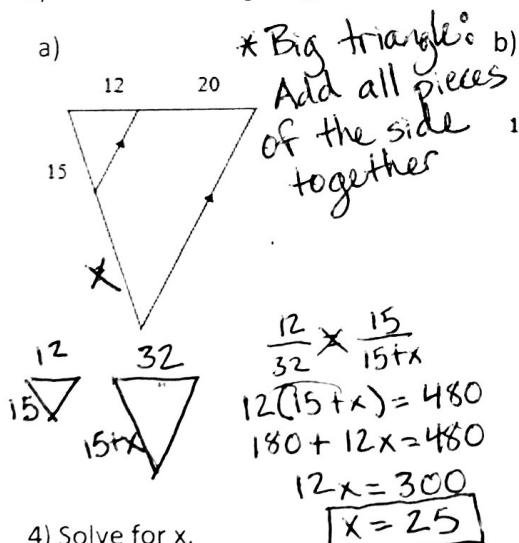
$$30x - 90 = 60$$

$$+90 +90$$

$$30x = 150$$

Parallel Line Similarity: A line parallel to one side of the triangle splits the triangle into two similar triangles.

3) Find the missing length indicated.



$$\frac{28-x}{28} \times \frac{12}{21}$$

$$21(28-x) = 336$$

$$588 - 21x = 336$$

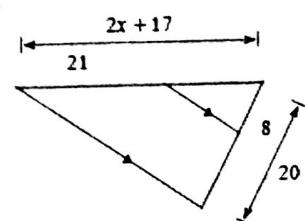
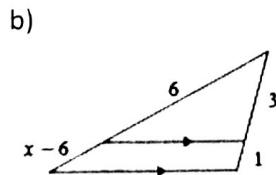
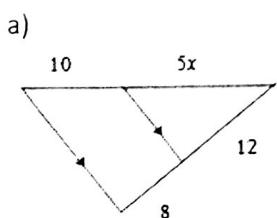
$$-588 -588$$

$$-21x = -252$$

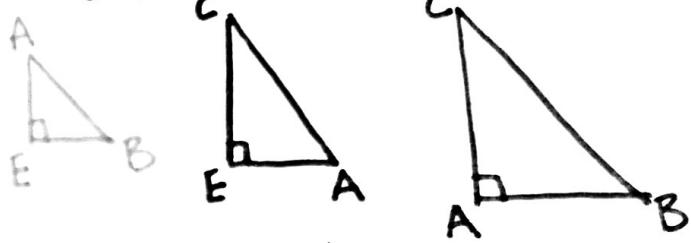
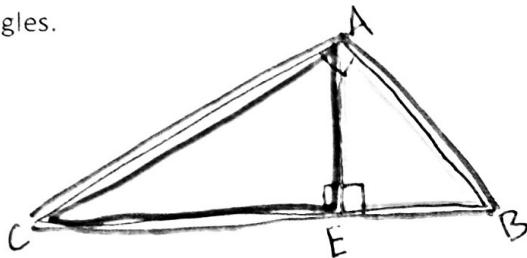
$$\frac{-21x}{-21} = \frac{-252}{-21}$$

$$x = 12$$

4) Solve for x.



Right Triangle Similarity: The altitude (height) of a right triangle splits the triangle into a set of 3 similar triangles.



4) Find the missing length indicated.

a)

Small

Big

$$\frac{x}{25} \times \frac{9}{x}$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 = 225}$$

$$x = 15$$

b)

Small

Medium

$$\frac{x}{64} \times \frac{36}{x}$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 = 2304}$$

$$x = 48$$

